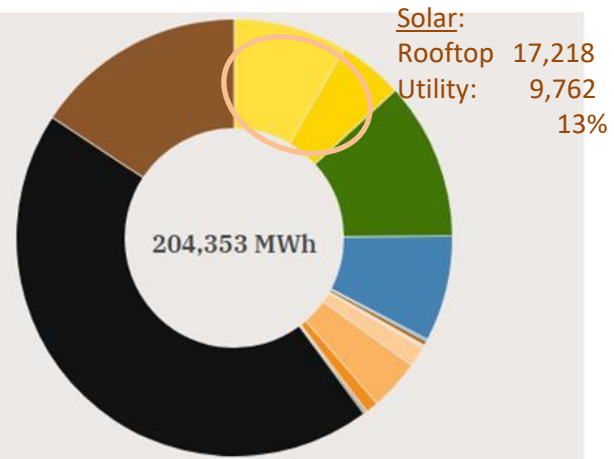


Australia – NEM – Solar Power Contribution - 31May21 thru' 05Jun22

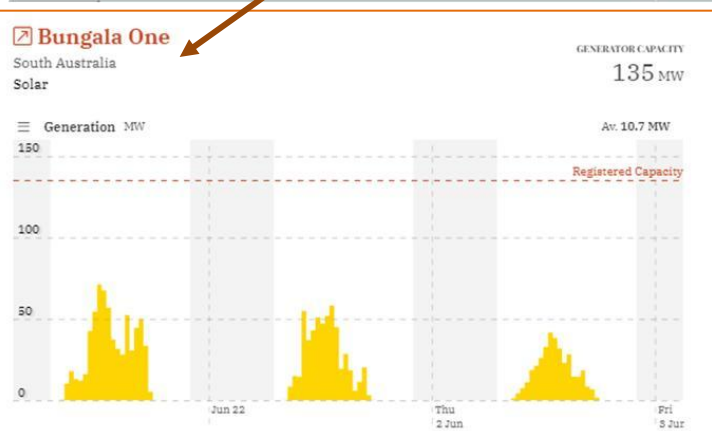
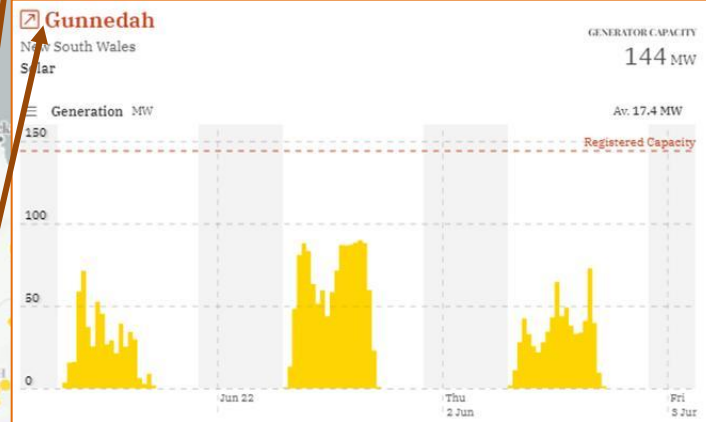
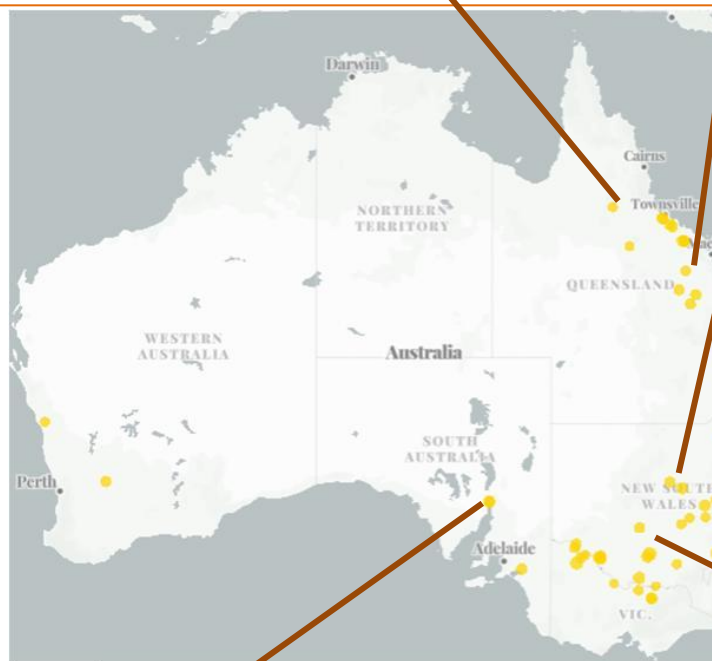
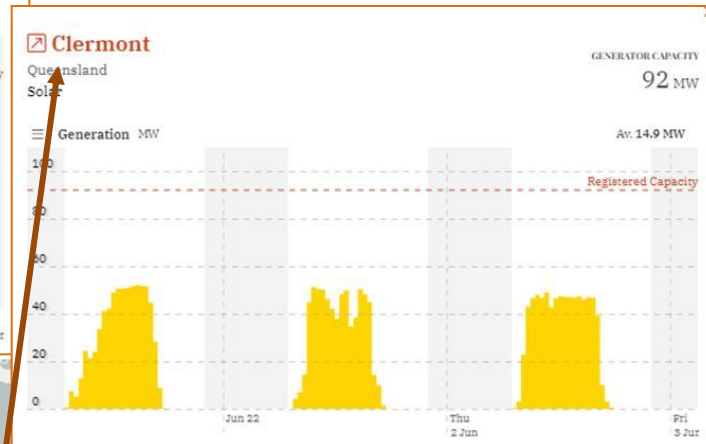
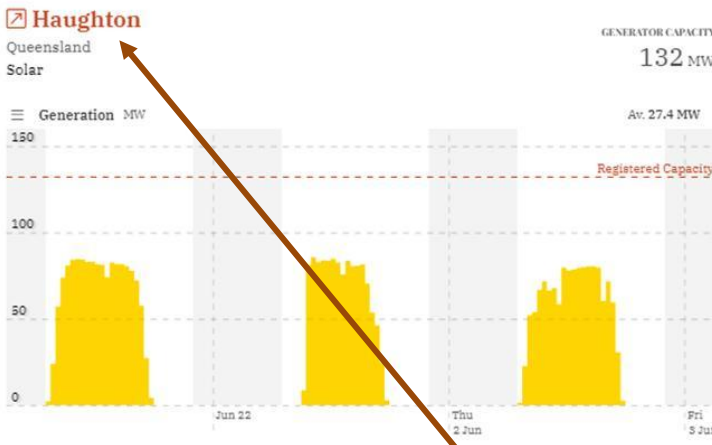
Observations:

- 13% of total power generation in total but only available for about 8 hours a day depending on cloud cover.
- Nothing during the morning or evening maximum demand periods, nor any other of the majority 16 hours per day every day in every location.
- Rarely performs at registered generation capacity.
- The grid is 100% reliant on other means of power supply outside of those brief bursts of solar energy.
- Gaps caused by Earth's rotation – cannot be controlled.



[OpenNEM: NEM](#)

31 May 2021 – 5 Jun 2022

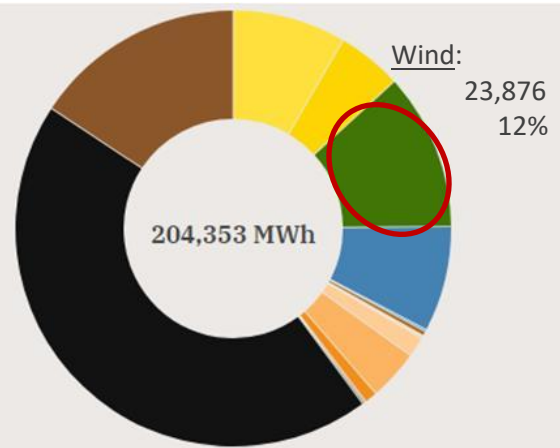


Seems there is no way to cover the huge gaps in solar output other than massive battery storage facilities or to keep 'hot spinning' fossil fuels generators on constant stand-by – both major cost additions that must be accounted for.

Australia – NEM – Wind Power Contribution - 31May21 thru' 05Jun22

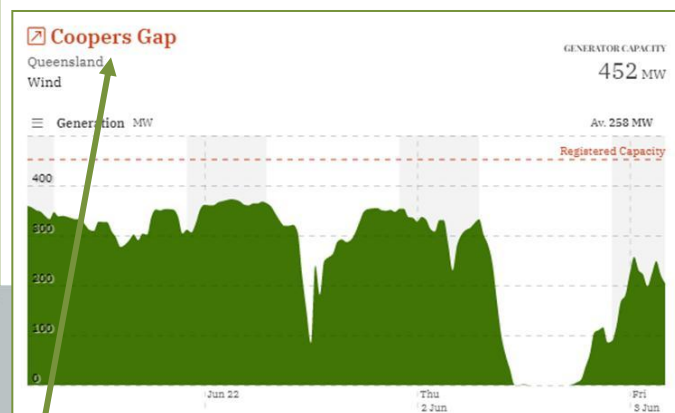
Observations:

- 12% of total power generation overall but constantly variable and unpredictable in every location.
- Yes it 'can' operate 24/7 but it doesn't – it is 100% dependent on local / variable weather conditions.
- Frequently low or zero output - 100% reliant on other modes of generation to fill the unpredictable gaps.
- Rarely performs at registered generation capacity.
- Impossible to synchronise with solar because both those sources are completely uncontrollable.



[OpenNEM: NEM](#)

31 May 2021 – 5 Jun 2022

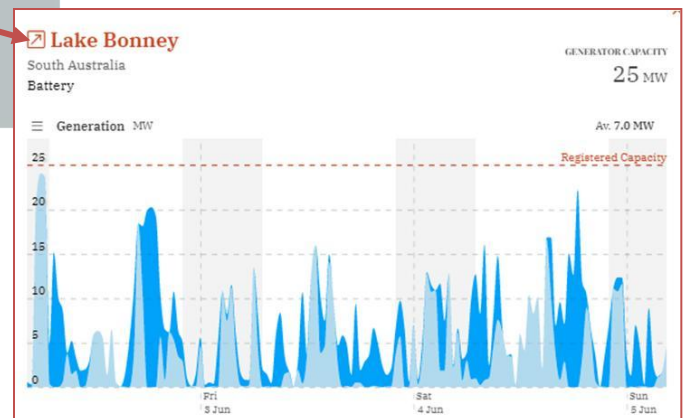
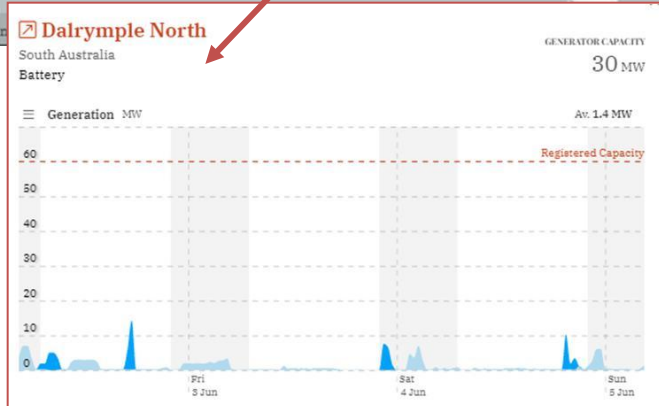
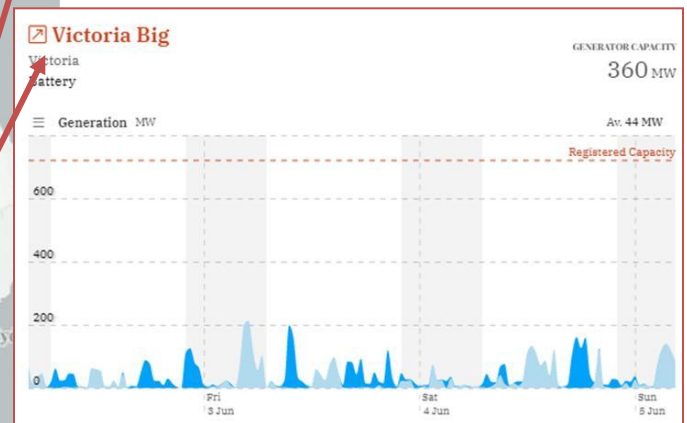
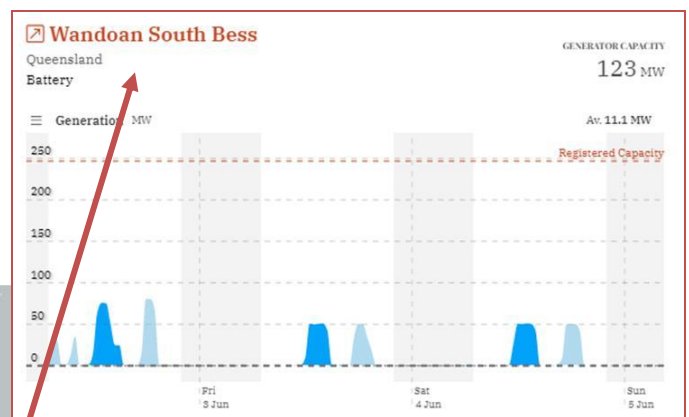
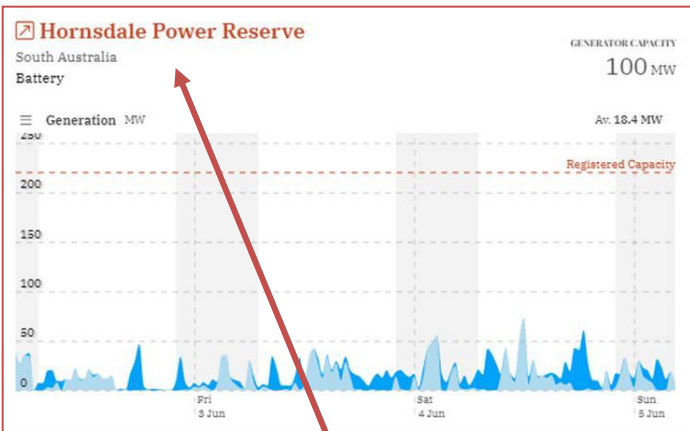
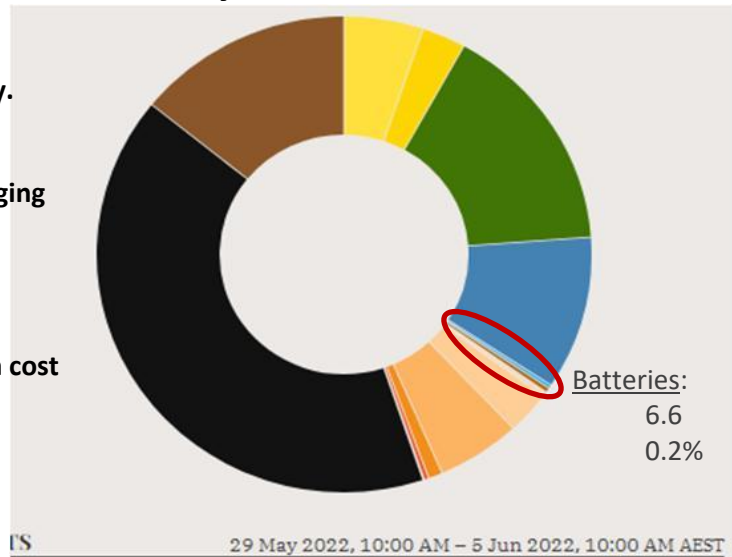


Even with widespread geographic distribution of wind-power facilities, there can still be large and uncontrollable variations in overall generation.

Australia – NEM – Battery Installations - 31May21 thru' 05Jun22

Observations:

- Not many in place yet and covers only 0.2% of supply.
- A net consumer of power.
- Colour change on graphs denotes charging / discharging mode.
- Unnecessary other than to cover for unpredictable variability in wind/solar performance.
- Not enough information to make valid judgement on cost / performance benefit.



No definitive pattern of usage apparent from these graphs and no apparent correlation with fluctuations in wind/solar generation output.